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Hallristning Fiskare fràn bronsâldern


MEDDELANDE från
HAVSFISKELABORATORIET • LYSEKIL 102
Hydrografiska avdelningen, Göteborg

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Monthly Means of Observations of Salinity
from Swedish Light-Vessels 1880 - 1918.
                        edited by
    Artur Svansson
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## Monthly Means of Observations of Salinity from Swedish Iight-



When the observations from Swedish light-vessels made in 1923 were published (Anon. 1924) also monthly means of temperature for the period 1880 - 1913 were included. When looking at the old original data we found that also salinity deteminations had been carried out during the same period. Some kind of areometer was used and $\sigma_{t}$ at $15^{\circ}$, annotated in the records, was converted into "salinity". Mhis is, however, at least for the Baltic data apparently not the salinity as defined by the Knudsen tables (1901).

A conversion factor was found in two various ways:

1) The salinity corresponding to $\sigma_{15}$ read from Knudsens tables was divided by the old value. for salinities below $9 \%$ a factor 1.1 was found, for higher salinities, however, it was approcimately 1.03.
2) A comparison was made between a) Jappegrund and Svinbadan respectively b) Grundkallen and Storbrotten.
a) A comparison for the period $1949-1952$ when all salinities were determined in the Knudsen sense gave a mean value of $14.2 \%$ for lappegrund and 14.7 for svinbadan. Taking these figures into account for the period 1901 - 1914 when the Swedish 3ight-vessel used the old method but the Danish one the Knudsen method no difference was found.
b) A comparison for the period 1935-1939 resulted in equal mean values for Storbrotten and Gxundrallen. For the year 1914 when the Finnish vessel used the Knudsen method but the Swedish vessel the old method we found a factor of 1.14 by which to multiply the old values.

## Conclusion.

Here are published monthly means of salinities determined at Swedish light-vessels during 1880-1918 as taken directiy from the old data journals. They are probably $10 \%$ too low in the range up to $9 \%$ but nearly correct in the higher range.

The data for the period 1919-1922 are under preparation.

## References.

Anon., 1924: Svenska hydrografisk-biologiska kommissionens fyxskeppsundersommingen ár 1923.
Knudsen, M., 1901: Hydrographical Tables, Copenhagen


Table 1.

Positions of the light - vessels.

| Falsterborev | Ebr | N $55^{\circ} 18^{\prime}$ | E $12^{\circ} 47^{\circ}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pinngrundet | Fgx | $61^{\circ} 02^{\prime}$ | $18^{\circ} 31^{\prime}$ |
| Fladen | Mla | $57^{\circ} 10^{\prime}$ | $11^{\circ} 49^{\prime}$ |
| Grundkallen | Gka | $60^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$ | $18^{\circ} 55^{\circ}$ |
| Kalkgrundet | Kgr | $55^{\circ} 37^{\prime}$ | $12^{\circ} 53^{\prime}$ |
| Kopparstename | Kst | $58^{\circ} 35^{\circ}$ | $19^{\circ} 09^{\prime}$ |
| Oscarsgrundet | Ogr | $55^{\circ} 35^{\prime}$ | $12^{\circ} 51^{\prime}$ |
| Svenska Bjorm | Sbj | $59^{\circ} 35^{\circ}$ | $19^{\circ} 47^{\prime}$ |
| Svinoadan | $S v b$ | $56^{\circ} 10^{\prime}$ | $12^{\circ} 31^{\prime}$ |
| Sydostbrotten | Sbr | $63^{\circ} 19^{\prime}$ | $20^{\circ} 10^{\prime}$ |


|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apri3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 |  |  |  |  |
| Juiy | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |
| August | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| September | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| October | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
|  |  |  | SYDOS | ROTTEN |  |  |  |  |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( $\%$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| July | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| August | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| September | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| October | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decembex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 |



1890
1891

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 mz | 20 m | 45 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| curcri |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| July | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| August | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| September | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| October | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 |



SYDOSTBROTTEN
1898
1899

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| July | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| August | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| September | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| October | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| November | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 |



1906
1907

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | . 45 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| June | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| July | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| August | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| September | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| October | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| November | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| Decernber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 45 m |
| Jenuary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| June | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| July | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| August | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| September | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| October | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| November | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 |

SYDOSTBROTTEN

1914



|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| July | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| August | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| September | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Oetober | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| November | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |
| Deceraber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 |


|  | Salinity ( S $_{6}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tebruary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| July | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| August | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| September | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| October |  |  |  |  | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| November | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
|  |  |  | FIN | UNDET |  |  |  |  |

1890
1891

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| June | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| July | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| August | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| September | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Oetober | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| November | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {(\% }}^{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| July | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| August | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| September | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| October | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| November | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
|  |  |  |  | RUNDET |  |  |  |  |


|  | Salinity ( mo $^{\text {) }}$ |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| July | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| August | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| September | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| October | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| November | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Deceraber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |



1906
1907

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| May | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| June | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| July | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| August | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| September | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| October | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| November | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Decermber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |



1914

|  | Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 mi | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pebruary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 8.4 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| JuIy | 17.2 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| August | 11.7 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| September | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| October | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| November | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| December | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Year | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |



1918

|  | Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {¢ }}^{\text {¢ }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m | Om | 5 m | 10 m | 20 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| June | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Juiy | 14.7 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| August | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| September | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| October | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Noveraber | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| December | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Year | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |



1886
1887

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| June | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| July | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| August | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| September | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| October | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| November | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.0 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (m) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 mm | 50 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februaxy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| July | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| August | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| September | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| October | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| November | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 |

GRUNDKALIEN
1894
1895

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maxch |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| June | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| July | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| August | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| September | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| October | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| November | 5.5 |  |  |  | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {m }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m |
| Jenuary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apric |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| June | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| July | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| August | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| September | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| October | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| November | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| December | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Year | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |

1902
1903

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{(\rho)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pebruary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| May |  |  |  |  | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| June | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| July | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| August | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| September | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Oetober | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| November | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| December | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Year | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 |


|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}^{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (m) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 mz | 0 m | 10 ml | 20 in | 50 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| July | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| August | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| September | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| October | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| November | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| December | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 |

GRUNDKALIEN

1910
1911


|  | Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 mm |
| Januaxy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| June | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| July | 12.3 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5. |
| August | 14.1 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| September | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.5 |
| October | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| November | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| December | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Year | 7.4 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.1 |

GRUNDRALIEA

|  | Teraperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 50 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| June | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| July | 12.9 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| August | 11.8 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| September | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| October | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| November | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| December | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Year | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 40 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 40 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| July | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| August | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| September | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| October | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 |

SVENSKA BJÖRN
1882
1883

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {d }}^{0}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 40 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 40 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| June | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| July | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| August | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| September | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| October | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| Noveraber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decembex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30-40 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| June | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| July | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| August | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| September | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| October | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| November | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 |

SVENSKA BJÖRN
1890
1891

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 25 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |
| May | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| June | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| July | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| August | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| September | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| October | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| November | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
January \\
February
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Salinity (\%)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Salinity (\%)} \\
\hline \& 0 m \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{6.4} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{20 m

6.5} \& 28-40 m \& 0 m \& 10 m \& 20 m \& $25-40 \mathrm{~m}$ <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{6.4} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline March \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline April. \& \& \& \& 6.5 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline May \& 6.0 \& 6.1 \& 6.1 \& 6.3 \& 6.0 \& 6.0 \& 6.1 \& 6.2 <br>
\hline June \& 5.6 \& 5.6 \& 5.7 \& 6.0 \& 5.7 \& 5.7 \& 5.8 \& 6.0 <br>
\hline July \& 5.3 \& 5.4 \& 5.6 \& 6.2 \& 5.1 \& 5.1 \& 5.6 \& 6.1 <br>
\hline August \& 5.5 \& 5.6 \& 5.8 \& 6.1 \& 5.2 \& 5.2 \& 5.6 \& 6.0 <br>
\hline September \& 5.6 \& 5.6 \& 5.8 \& 6.3 \& 5.5 \& 5.6 \& 5.8 \& 6.3 <br>
\hline October \& 6.0 \& 6.1 \& 6.2 \& 6.5 \& 5.5 \& 5.6 \& 5.6 \& 6.1 <br>
\hline November \& 5.9 \& 6.0 \& 6.1 \& 6.7 \& 5.6 \& 5.7 \& 5.7 \& 5.9 <br>
\hline December \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Year \& 5.8 \& 5.9 \& 6.0 \& 6.3 \& 5.5 \& 5.6 \& 5.7 \& 6.1 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

SVENSKA BJÖRN

1898
1899


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pebruary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| May | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| June | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Juzy | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| August | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| September | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| October | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| November | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| December | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Year | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 |

SVENSKA BJÖRN

1907


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {mo }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m |
| Januaxy | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| February | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 |  |  |  |  |
| March | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| May |  |  |  |  | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| June | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| July | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| August | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| September | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| October | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| November | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| December | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Year | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 |

SVENSKA BJÖRN

1914

|  | Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity ( $\%$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 mm | 30 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| May | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| June | 9.4 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| July | 17.5 | 12.9 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| August | 15.2 | 15.1 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| September | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| October | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| November | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| December | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Year | 9.5 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  | Salinity ( \% $^{\text {a }}$ ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 12-20 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| June | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| July | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| August | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.6 |
| September | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| October | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| November | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
|  |  |  | PPARST | NARNE |  |  |  |  |

[^0]1886

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{0}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 30 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| June | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| July | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| August | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| September | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| October | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| November | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Decembex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |




|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 25 m | O m | 5m | 10 \% | 25 m |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Merch |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mey | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| June | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| July | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| August | 6.5 |  |  |  | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| September | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| October | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| November | 7.1 |  |  |  | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yeir | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
|  |  |  | KOPPAB | Narde |  |  |  |  |


| January | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {品) }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 25 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 25 II |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 |  |  |  |  |
| May | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| June | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| July | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| August | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| September | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| October | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| November | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |  |  |  |  |
| December | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 |


| January | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  | Salinity (8) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 mi | 25 m | 0 m | 5 III | 10 mi | 25 n |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| May | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| June | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| July | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| August | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| September | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| October | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| November | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| December |  |  |  |  | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Year | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |

KOPPARSMENARTE

1909


| January | Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 25 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 25 m |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apriz | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| May | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| June | 11.2 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| July | 18.9 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| August | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 9.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| September | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| October | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| November | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| December | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Year | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 |

1915

|  | Temperature $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {mo }}^{0}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 25 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 25 m |
| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| June | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| July | 13.9 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| August | 16.5 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| September | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| Oetober | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| November | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| Decerabex | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Year | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {m }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| February | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| March | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| April | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| May | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| June | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| July | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| August | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| September | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| October | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| November | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| December | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| Year | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 |

FALSTERBOREV
1886
1887

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| February | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| March |  |  |  |  | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| April | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 |
| May | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| June | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| July | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| August | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 |
| September | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| October | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| November | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| Decermber | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Year | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 |


| January | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
|  | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 |  |  |  |  |
| February | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |
| March | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| April | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| May | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| June | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| July | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| August | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| September | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| October | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| November | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.9 |
| December | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Year | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 |

FALSTERBOREV
1894
1895

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| February | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 |  |  |  |  |
| March | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 |  |  |  |  |
| April | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| May | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| June | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| July | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| August | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| September | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| October | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| November | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| December | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Year | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |  |
|  | January | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
|  | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |  |
| March | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 |  |
| April | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 |  |
| May | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 |  |
| June | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 |  |
| July | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |  |
| August | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 |  |
| September | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 |  |
| October | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 |  |
| November | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 |  |
| December | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 |  |

FALSTERBOREV
1902
1903

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| February | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| March | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| April | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| May | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| June | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| July | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| August | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| September | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| October | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| November | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| December | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Year | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 |


| Januaxy | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}^{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 mm | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
|  | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| February | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| March | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| April | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| May | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| June | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| July | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| August | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| September | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| October | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| November | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| December | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Year | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 |

FALSTERBOREV

1910
1911

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| Febmuary | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| March | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| April | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| May | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| June | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| July | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| August | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| September | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| October | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| November | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| December | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| Year | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 |


| January | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Solinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
|  |  |  |  |  | 14.5 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 16.5 |
| February |  |  |  |  | 15.0 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 16.7 |
| March |  |  |  |  | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.4 |
| April | 10.0 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.3 |
| May | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 12.1 |
| June | 10.3 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 11.0 |
| July | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 12.0 |
| August | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 |
| September | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.8 |
| October | 10.9 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 17.3 |
| November | 14.5 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 17.1 | 17.0 |
| December | 11.9 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 13.6 |
| Year | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 13.5 |

OSCARSGRUNDET
1883
1884

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {品) }}$ |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 11.0 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.4 |
| February | 13.4 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| Maxch | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 15.3 |
| April | 8.9 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 14.9 | 18.2 |
| May | 10.3 | 10.9 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 18.2 |
| June | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| July | 10.9 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| August | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 10.2 |
| September | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 16.4 |
| October | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 17.3 |
| November | 9.7 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.6 |
| December | 11.9 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 15.2 |

$\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { Year } & 10.4 & 10.9 & 12.2 & 13.2 & 10.8 & 11.4 & 12.7 & 14.1\end{array}$


OSCARSGRUNDET

1891
1892


| January | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
|  | 15.3 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 16.4 |
| February |  |  |  |  | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.9 |
| March | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| April | 8.8 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.7 |
| May | 8.0 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 13.7 | 15.7 |
| June | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| July | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.8 |
| August | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.3 |
| September | 12.4 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.7 |
| October | 9.5 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.9 |
| November | 14.2 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 15.0 |
| December | 11.0 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 20.0 |
| Year | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 13.1 |

1899
1900

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{(10}^{0}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 19.4 |
| February | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 16.5 |  |
| March | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 15.3 |
| April | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 15.1 |
| May | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.7 |
| June | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| July | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| August | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| September | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 14.4 |
| October | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 12.5 |
| November | 12.6 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 12.9 |
| Decermber | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 19.3 |
| Year | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 13.5 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 14.4 |
| February | 12.4 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| March | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.0 |
| April | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| May | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| June | 8.3 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| July | 9.8 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| August | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| September | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| October | 9.2 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 14.7 |
| November | 9.2 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 20.5 |
| December | 12.6 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| Year | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.7 |

OSCARSGRUNDET
1907
1908

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m | 0 mm | 2.5 m | 5 m | 10 m |
| January | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| February | 12.2 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 12.0 |
| March | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.4 |
| April | 10.5 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 13.3 |
| May | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.7 |
| June | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 9.1 |
| July | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| August | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 13.1 |
| September | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.3 |
| October | 7.7 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 13.3 |
| Noverber | 8.5 | 10.9 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 20.7 |
| Deceraber | 9.6 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 17.2 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 14.2 |
| Year | 9.6 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 13.0 |



OSCARSGRUNDET
1914

|  | Tempexatuxe ( $\left.{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 8 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 8 m |
| January | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 |
| Pebruary | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 12.7 |
| March | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| Aprid | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 14.3 |
| May | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| June | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 |
| July | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| August | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.6 |
| September | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 13.3 |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yeax | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 11.4 |



OSCARSGRUNDET
1914

|  | Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 8 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 8 m |
| January | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.1 |
| February | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.7 |
| March | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| April | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 14.3 |
| May | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| June | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 |
| July | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| August | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.6 |
| September | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 13.3 |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 11.4 |


| Januaxy | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m |
|  | 12.2 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 15.8 |
| February | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 18.2 | 24.0 |
| March | 9.6 | 10.7 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 17.8 |
| April | 8.1 | 8.9 | 14.4 | 19.9 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 13.6 |
| May | 9.8 | 11.7 | 16.3 | 19.9 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 17.2 |
| June | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 13.1 |
| Jujy | 9.1 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 10.6 |
| August | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.4 |
| September | 10.6 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 19.4 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 13.3 |
| October | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 18.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 11.1 |
| November | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 12.2 |
| December | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 18.2 |
| Year | 10.2 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 15.2 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 14.8 |

1886
1887

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m |
| January | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 19.0 |
| February | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 17.0 | 19.9 |
| March |  |  |  |  | 11.0 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 15.1 |
| April | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.5 |
| May | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 12.4 |
| June | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 15.7 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 13.0 |
| July | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 11.7 |
| August | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 13.1 |
| September | 10.3 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 15.5 |
| October | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 15.3 |
| November | 13.0 | 16.4 | 21.9 | 27.7 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 14.7 |
| December | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 19.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 15.0 |
| Year | 10.6 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 14.8 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 mil | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m |
| Januaxy | 12.0 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 15.8 |  |  |  |  |
| February | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 13.0 |  |  |  |  |
| March | 9.6 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 15.9 |  |  |  |  |
| April | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.7 |
| May | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 15.1 |
| June | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 11.0 |
| July | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 13.2 |
| August | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 14.5 |
| September | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.0 |
| October | 9.3 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 10.7 | 19.1 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| November | 10.3 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 17.7 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 12.6 |
| December | 14.6 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 15.6 |
| Year | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 13.1 |

## KALKGRUNDET

1894
1895

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}^{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity ( $\%_{0}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m |
| January | 16.1 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 12.5 |
| February | 14.9 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 17.0 |  |  |  |  |
| March | 9.2 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 11.4 |  |  |  |  |
| April | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.8 |
| May | 8.6 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 9.3 |
| June | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 14.0 |
| July | 9.5 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 13.6 |
| August | 10.6 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 15.1 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 12.4 |
| September | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 12.8 |
| October | 9.5 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 13.6 |
| November | 10.5 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 20.7 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 14.8 |
| December | 13.5 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.6 |
| Year | 10.8 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 12.7 |


| January | Salinaty (\%) |  |  |  | Sailinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m | 0 m | 2.5 ml | 5 m | 7.5 m |
|  | 10.7 | 12.3 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 16.0 |
| February | 7.7 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| March | 12.1 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 14.6 |
| Apris | 10.7 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 16.8 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 13.9 |
| May | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 13.3 |
| June | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 17.0 |
| July | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.8 |
| August | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 15.3 |
| September | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.? | 15.2 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 17.6 |
| October | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 14.8 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 15.5 | 20.9 |
| November | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 16.1 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 18.3 |
| December | 15.1 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 19.4 |
| Year | 10.0 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 14.8 |

KAGKGRUNDES

1902
1903

|  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {c }}$ ) |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m |
| January | 14.7 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 17.0 |
| February | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 19.6 |
| March | 8.8 | 9.0 | 15.7 | 18.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 14.2 |
| April | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.8 |
| May | 9.4 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 17.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| June | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| July | 11.2 | 10.7 | 19.2 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 12.4 |
| August | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 15.0 |
| September | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| October | 9.5 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 16.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 15.1 |
| November | 10.0 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 17.2 |
| December | 13.3 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 21.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 11.8 |
| Year | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 12.8 |



## KATKGRUNDEI

9910
1911

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m | 0 m | 2.5 m | 5 m | 7.5 m |
| January | 12.4 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 17.8 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 15.6 |
| February | 9.8 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 14.3 |
| Maxch | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| April | 9.1 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 15.3 |
| May | 8.2 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| June | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.8 |
| July | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 11.8 |
| August | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 12.0 |
| September | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 14.3 |
| Oetober | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 12.5 |
| November | 11.3 | 12.7 | 16.0 | 20.4 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 16.5 |
| December | 11.7 | 12.2 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 17.2 | 21.5 |
| Yeax | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 13.5 |


|  |  | Salin | y (\%) |  |  | Sali | ty ( $0_{0}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| Jenuary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februaxy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 13.1 | 15.5 | 25.5 | 30.8 | 14.5 | 16.6 | 20.9 | 26.9 |
| May | 12.7 | 14.1 | 18.2 | 25.0 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 18.0 | 27.8 |
| June | 12.4 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 28.7 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 19.2 | 25.2 |
| July | 14.3 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 30.9 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 25.5 |
| August | 11.8 | 13.4 | 17.8 | 29.8 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 21.7 |
| September | 14.8 | 16.6 | 23.4 | 31.3 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 24.4 | 27.0 |
| October | 19.0 | 20.3 | 23.1 | 26.0 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 24.2 | 30.0 |
| Wovember | 21.2 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 31.7 |
| December | 19.8 | 21.4 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 26.1 | 30.8 |
| Year | 15.5 | 16.9 | 21.5 | 28.4 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 21.4 | 27.4 |
|  | SVINBADAN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1882 |  |  | 1883 |  |  |  |  |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{\text {\% }}^{0}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| January | 18.3 | 21.6 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 27.0 | 29.8 |
| February | 17.0 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 18.4 | 20.9 | 27.7 | 30.0 |
| March | 17.2 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 24.0 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 24.4 | 26.3 |
| April | 12.1 | 13.8 | 19.0 | 27.2 | 14.1 | 19.0 | 25.8 | 29.4 |
| May | 13.4 | 16.3 | 21.6 | 26.3 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 24.8 | 30.4 |
| June | 13.9 | 15.4 | 19.0 | 29.0 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 19.6 | 25.8 |
| July | 13.5 | 14.5 | 19.3 | 31.2 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 26.4 |
| August | 13.8 | 16.4 | 19.0 | 24.5 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 17.9 | 21.9 |
| September | 12.7 | 15.0 | 23.9 | 30.8 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 18.4 | 25.3 |
| Dctober | 16.0 | 22.8 | 31.9 | 33.4 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 20.8 | 27.1 |
| November | 19.6 | 22.7 | 28.4 | 31.9 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 22.2 | 27.6 |
| December | 14.4 | 19.9 | 31.5 | 33.3 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 24.8 |
| Year | 15.1 | 18.1 | 23.6 | 28.5 | 16.0 | 18.5 | 22.6 | 27.1 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| January | 14.8 | 16.3 | 21.4 | 26.2 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 21.8 | 26.8 |
| February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  | 12.3 | 13.9 | 18.7 | 27.2 |
| May | 14.1 | 15.3 | 19.9 | 28.6 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 25.6 | 32.7 |
| June | 10.9 | 12.9 | 18.4 | 30.9 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 25.0 | 32.1 |
| July | 13.5 | 14.8 | 19.1 | 30.6 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 18.1 | 28.2 |
| August | 14.2 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 28.1 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 20.8 |
| September | 13.3 | 14.8 | 18.5 | 26.9 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 19.7 | 23.2 |
| October | 18.1 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 23.2 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 20.8 | 28.7 |
| November | 16.1 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 24.8 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 28.7 |
| December | 15.7 | 17.0 | 20.8 | 26.5 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 20.0 | 26.0 |
| Year | 14.5 | 15.8 | 19.6 | 27.3 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 19.9 | 27.4 |

SVINBADAN
1890
1891


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| Januaxy | 18.2 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 22.7 | 17.5 | 19.7 | 25.8 | 30.4 |
| February | 17.1 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.7 |
| March | 14.5 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 25.6 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 24.0 | 28.4 |
| April | 11.4 | 13.1 | 19.8 | 27.1 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 20.5 | 27.0 |
| May | 13.6 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 27.5 | 11.3 | 13.6 | 18.7 | 27.6 |
| June | 12.0 , | 13.3 | 18.0 | 27.9 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 18.4 | 29.1 |
| July | 13.1 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 25.6 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 23.7 |
| August | 12.9 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 25.1 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 21.6 | 30.1 |
| September | 13.9 | 15.3 | 23.4 | 33.8 | 15.1 | 16.9 | 19.6 | 26.4 |
| October | 13.7 | 15.3 | 21.2 | 28.8 | 12.5 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 27.5 |
| November | 15.6 | 17.7 | 23.5 | 26.6 | 14.9 | 17.7 | 22.8 | 26.6 |
| December | 15.0 | 18.1 | 27.2 | 30.6 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 23.4 | 26.8 |
| Year | 14.2 | 15.5 | 20.5 | 27.1 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 21.8 | 27.5 |

## SVINBÅdAN

1898
1899

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| January | 20.0 | 21.2 | 24.2 | 28.1 | 15.0 | 18.5 | 23.1 | 25.2 |
| February | 15.1 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 26.2 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 20.7 | 26.8 |
| March | 11.1 | 14.9 | 21.6 | 25.8 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 22.9 |
| April | 11.6 | 15.9 | 22.1 | 28.7 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 26.3 |
| May | 11.2 | 15.9 | 22.3 | 30.5 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 19.3 | 28.2 |
| June | 13.1 | 14.7 | 18.7 | 28.6 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 24.8 |
| July | 15.2 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 22.8 | 10.2 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 29.5 |
| August | 10.9 | 13.1 | 20.0 | 25.5 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 17.7 | 24.0 |
| September | 15.6 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 25.0 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 19.1 | 25.2 |
| October | 11.5 | 14.8 | 23.6 | 25.5 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 23.3 |
| November | 13.1 | 18.3 | 24.4 | 31.6 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 23.7 | 25.5 |
| Decermber | 20.9 | 21.7 | 22.9 | 25.2 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 21.8 | 26.1 |
| Year | 14.1 | 16.8 | 21.7 | 27.0 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 19.5 | 25.6 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |  |
|  | January | 14.7 | 13.1 | 28.2 | 32.9 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 21.6 | 25.6 |
|  | 16.8 | 19.6 | 29.1 | 32.1 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 22.2 | 25.2 |  |
| March | 12.0 | 16.6 | 30.4 | 32.6 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 23.7 | 30.7 |  |
| April | 11.3 | 18.9 | 26.1 | 31.7 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 23.7 | 30.6 |  |
| May | 13.3 | 16.9 | 23.1 | 29.1 | 11.7 | 13.7 | 20.4 | 31.3 |  |
| June | 13.9 | 16.9 | 21.1 | 27.0 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 23.5 | 32.8 |  |
| Juiy | 13.4 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 22.5 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 18.7 | 25.1 |  |
| August | 14.5 | 16.0 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 17.8 | 23.9 |  |
| September | 10.9 | 14.0 | 21.6 | 25.4 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 23.9 |  |
| October | 15.4 | 17.2 | 21.2 | 30.2 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 19.9 |  |
| November | 14.2 | 19.1 | 21.5 | 25.8 | 14.4 | 17.0 | 24.4 | 30.2 |  |
| December | 18.1 | 19.1 | 23.1 | 27.7 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 23.7 | 27.2 |  |
| Year | 14.0 | 17.0 | 23.7 | 28.4 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 21.5 | 27.2 |  |

SVIMBADAN
1906
1907

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 in | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| Januaxy | 14.4 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 28.3 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 25.5 |
| February | 12.7 | 15.5 | 21.5 | 26.3 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 22.1 | 25.9 |
| March | 18.1 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 15.0 | 17.2 | 20.5 | 21.8 |
| April | 10.7 | 12.1 | 20.3 | 25.5 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 20.8 | 28.1 |
| May | 8.9 | 10.9 | 22.0 | 30.9 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 17.9 | 28.9 |
| June | 11.6 | 12.4 | 17.9 | 30.9 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 17.8 | 30.4 |
| July | 12.2 | 13.5 | 16.4 | 24.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 29.4 |
| August | 13.0 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 23.1 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 19.6 |
| September | 12.7 | 14.6 | 19.9 | 24.3 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 17.7 | 20.5 |
| October | 15.1 | 16.5 | 24.4 | 31.5 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 23.7 | 28.1 |
| November | 19.2 | 21.6 | 27.4 | 30.3 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 30.0 | 32.2 |
| Deceraber | 16.8 | 19.8 | 24.2 | 26.7 | 16.3 | 21.6 | 29.9 | 32.4 |
| Year | 13.8 | 15.5 | 20.8 | 27.2 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 21.5 | 26.9 |


|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |  |
|  | January | 14.8 | 18.2 | 26.7 | 31.6 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 22.9 | 27.8 |
|  | 17.6 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 30.2 | 16.4 | 17.9 | 21.6 | 25.4 |  |
| Maxch | 13.0 | 16.1 | 29.0 | 31.6 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 23.8 |  |
| April | 13.7 | 15.1 | 20.9 | 24.8 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 19.6 | 25.0 |  |
| May | 13.0 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 26.5 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 20.7 | 30.0 |  |
| June | 10.7 | 12.6 | 17.7 | 25.1 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 18.2 | 24.2 |  |
| July | 9.2 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 28.9 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 15.9 | 23.8 |  |
| August | 14.6 | 15.2 | 21.2 | 28.9 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 16.9 | 25.1 |  |
| September | 14.2 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 28.5 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 20.0 | 28.1 |  |
| October | 14.4 | 15.7 | 21.6 | 28.9 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 28.5 | 32.1 |  |
| November | 16.5 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 27.7 | 17.3 | 19.4 | 26.0 | 29.4 |  |
| December | 17.7 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 27.3 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 25.9 |  |

SVINBÅDAN

1914

|  | Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} 0$ ) |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m | 0 m | 5 m | 10 m | 15 m |
| January | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 23.8 |
| February | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 14.3 | 16.3 | 22.5 | 28.3 |
| March | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 20.3 | 27.3 |
| April | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 21.5 | 29.8 |
| May | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 27.0 |
| June | 14.5 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 19.1 | 27.8 |
| July | 19.3 | 18.7 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 20.7 | 31.7 |
| August | 18.1 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 10.7. | 12.6 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 29.5 |
| September | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 17.9 | 21.6 | 27.7 |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 20.2 | 28.1 |



FLADEN
1899
1900

| January | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( $\%$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 ml | 20 m | 30 m |
|  | 24.0 | 25.6 | 29.3 | 31.6 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 32.3 | 33.9 |
| February | 22.0 | 23.8 | 29.8 | 32.3 | 22.2 | 25.8 | 31.5 | 33.2 |
| March | 25.9 | 25.1 | 29.6 | 32.0 | 25.8 | 29.1 | 32.0 | 33.3 |
| April | 21.1 | 22.7 | 31.5 | 33.3 | 20.4 | 25.5 | 32.4 | 33.5 |
| May | 17.8 | 21.8 | 32.1 | 33.4 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 31.9 | 33.5 |
| June | 20.2 | 25.2 | 31.5 | 33.7 | 17.7 | 24.5 | 32.4 | 33.3 |
| July | 17.2 | 25.5 | 33.0 | 32.9 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 32.0 | 32.9 |
| August | 20.3 |  |  |  | 19.8 | 21.5 | 29.6 | 32.8 |
| September | 23.1 | 28.5 | 29.5 | 31.1 | 22.9 | 27.4 | 31.5 | 31.9 |
| October | 24.7 | 25.5 | 27.7 | 29.8 | 26.7 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 30.6 |
| November | 26.4 | 27.0 | 28.9 | 31.1 | 20.5 | 23.1 | 28.5 | 32.3 |
| December | 24.0 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 31.1 | 24.0 | 26.7 | 31.7 | 32.9 |
| Year | 22.2 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 21.7 | 25.2 | 31.2 | 32.8 |

1906

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m |  |  |
|  | 27.3 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 31.2 | 23.7 | 24.7 | 27.6 | 32.4 |  |  |
|  | 26.1 | 28.1 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 30.9 |  |  |
| March | 16.6 | 21.1 | 27.3 | 29.5 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 30.2 | 31.6 |  |  |
| April | 21.1 | 28.7 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 17.2 | 22.8 | 30.3 | 32.9 |  |  |
| May | 18.9 | 22.6 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 14.2 | 25.4 | 32.9 | 33.4 |  |  |
| June | 17.6 | 27.7 | 32.8 | 33.4 | 16.1 | 27.2 | 33.4 | 33.7 |  |  |
| July | 21.1 | 26.5 | 32.1 | 33.2 | 20.7 | 27.7 | 31.1 | 32.8 |  |  |
| August | 21.7 | 24.2 | 29.1 | 31.7 | 20.9 | 24.3 | 29.6 | 32.0 |  |  |
| September | 22.2 | 23.9 | 28.5 | 32.1 | 20.5 | 24.8 | 31.1 | 32.1 |  |  |
| October | 21.7 | 24.2 | 31.1 | 33.3 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 31.3 | 33.5 |  |  |
| November | 20.8 | 23.5 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 23.7 | 21.5 | 30.2 | 33.0 |  |  |
| December | 25.4 | 27.0 | 28.9 | 32.0 | 27.2 | 28.6 | 30.4 | 31.5 |  |  |

FIADEN
1907
1908

|  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  | Salinity ( ${ }_{(10}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m |
| January | 25.9 | 27.0 | 29.0 | 31.1 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 31.6 | 32.9 |
| February | 23.5 | 24.8 | 28.9 | 32.1 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 31.5 | 32.0 |
| March | 25.0 | 27.2 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 19.5 | 25.1 | 30.4 | 32.6 |
| April | 20.5 | 25.1 | 30.8 | 32.9 | 16.9 | 28.7 | 33.4 | 33.8 |
| May | 19.0 | 25.1 | 32.4 | 33.7 | 20.5 | 27.7 | 33.4 | 35.0 |
| June | 17.4 | 20.2 | 32.2 | 33.3 | 20.4 | 28.5 | 32.9 | 33.4 |
| July | 19.5 | 21.7 | 31.9 | 33.2 | 19.6 | 25.7 | 32.1 | 33.3 |
| August | 22.5 | 26.1 | 29.6 | 31.5 | 21.3 | 27.0 | 31.9 | 33.0 |
| September | 22.4 | 22.9 | 28.2 | 30.8 | 23.7 | 26.4 | 29.1 | 31.5 |
| October | 16.4 | 21.2 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 21.1 | 23.4 | 30.0 | 32.4 |
| November | 16.0 | 21.5 | 31.9 | 33.2 | 22.5 | 25.1 | 30.8 | 33.2 |
| December | 20.9 | 23.1 | 30.7 | 30.6 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 29.8 | 31.6 |
| Year | 20.7 | 23.8 | 30.4 | 32.2 | 22.5 | 27.2 | 31.5 | 32.9 |



Fladen

1914

|  | Temperature |  |  |  | Salinity (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m | 0 m | 10 m | 20 m | 30 m |
| January | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 22.1 | 24.8 | 28.2 | 31.7 |
| February | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 23.4 | 24.4 | 28.6 | 31.7 |
| March | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 28.6 | 32.0 |
| April | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 31.5 | 32.8 |
| May | 10.1 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 20.3 | 23.0 | 29.5 | 31.9 |
| June | 15.1 | 12.6 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 31.9 | 33.5 |
| July | 19.5 | 16.4 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 17.7 | 27.3 | 31.6 | 32.9 |
| August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September October | 15.7 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 31.1 | 32.1 |
| October <br> November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year | 9.1 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 20.8 | 24.1 | 31.3 | 32.4 |


[^0]:    1885

