Inte för räddhågsna
Undervisning i grundläggande litteracitet och svenska som andraspråk på gymnasieskolans språkintroduktion

(English Summary)

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Akademisk avhandling för filosofie doktorsexamen i svenska som andraspråk, som med tillstånd av Humanistiska fakultetens dekanus vid Göteborgs universitet kommer att försvaras offentligt fredagen den 10 september 2021 kl. 13.15 i Hörsal C350, Humanisten, Göteborg.
Abstract

The overall aim of this thesis is to gain a deeper understanding about the education of Swedish as a second language and basic literacy to recently immigrated adolescents with little prior experience of school-based learning. It investigates how the students are given access to the literacy practices that are required for active and independent participation in school and in society, how the students take part in the activities and interactions offered in this particular school context, how the relationship between the teachers and these adolescents is manifested and finally, how the rules of the school context relate to the literacy practices that are available to the students.

The thesis is based on four ethnographic studies investigating diverse aspects of this education, using different theoretical frameworks. The data consists of observations of lessons in Swedish and social sciences, conversations with the teacher, the students and the language tutor, in addition to formal interviews with the students.

The results indicate that the teacher and the language tutor played an important role to give the students access to the literacy practices and rules of schooling. Students’ previous knowledge, as well as class field trips and concrete examples, served as important foundations for their instruction. Also, the teachers’ engagement with the students’ linguistic and other semiotic resources contributed to the students’ participation in literacy practices. Concurrently, the interaction about topics that had previously been unfamiliar to the students seemed to enhance their ability to understand new discourses. The study implies that some of the rules and norms associated with schooling promote learning in this specific context, while other rules seemed adapted to prepare the students for future studies. The thesis also discusses students’ agency and opportunities to invest in their schooling in the mainstream society.

KEYWORDS: Swedish as a Second language education, immigrant adolescents, emergent literacy, literacy practices, little prior experience of school-based learning, language introductory classes, school ethnography, rules of schooling, semiotic social spaces.

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DISTRIBUTION: Institutionen för svenska språket
Box 200
405 30 Göteborg

PORTRÄTTBILD: Ola Strandler
OMSLAGSBILD: Anders Engström
ISSN: 1652-3105
ISBN: 978-91-87850-81-3
LÅNK TILL E-PUBLIKERING: http://hdl.handle.net/2077/68710
SÄTTNING: Sven Lindström
TRYCKNING: Stema Specialtryck AB, 2021